

Curriculum Vitae

Paul Christopher Manuel, Ph.D
Paul.Manuel@georgetown.edu

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.** 2009–present
- Affiliated Professor, McCourt School of Public Policy (2009-)
 - Affiliated Professor, Government Department (2022-)
- American University, School of Public Affairs, Washington, D.C.** 2015 – 2022
- Director, Leadership Program (October 2015-December 2022)
 - Hurst Senior Professorial Lecturer & Distinguished Scholar, Department of Government
- Mount St. Mary's University, Emmitsburg, Maryland** 2010 – 2015
- Founding Director, Institute for Leadership Studies (August 2010-January 2016)
 - Full Professor of Political Science (2010-2015)
 - Granted tenure in 2014.
- Institute for Global Engagement, Rosslyn, Virginia** 2008 – 2010
- Chief Operating Officer & Director of Education Programs (June 2008-April 2010)
- Saint Anselm College, Manchester, New Hampshire** 1992 – 2008
- Executive Director, New Hampshire Institute of Politics (June 2007-June 2008)
 - Director, Research Center, New Hampshire Institute of Politics (June 2001-June 2008)
 - Co-Founder, New Hampshire Institute of Politics (October 1997-June 2001)
 - Faculty Senator (September 1999-May 2001)
 - Chair, Department of Politics, (June 1993-June 2008)
 - Full Professor of Politics (2002-2008); Associate Professor of Politics (1997-2001);
 - Assistant Professor of Politics (1992-1996)
 - Granted tenure in 1998.

RESEARCH APPOINTMENTS

- Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies at Harvard University, Cambridge** 1998 – present
- Local Affiliate, (1998-)
 - Co-Chair, Iberian Study Group (1998-2004)
 - Visiting Scholar, Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies (2001-2002)
- Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.** 2009 – present
- Research Fellow, Berkeley Center for Religion, Peace and World Affairs (2009-)

EDUCATIONAL RECORD

- Ph. D., Government, Georgetown University** 1993
- Dissertation: "The Politics of the Portuguese Transition to Democracy"
Fulbright Scholar : Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal (1990-1991)
- M.T.S., Religion and Politics, Boston College** 2003
- Graduated with distinction
- B.A., M.A., Political Science & International Relations, Boston University** 1981/82
- Graduated *Summa Cum Laude*

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Daniela Melo, editors (forthcoming). *After the Carnation Revolution: Social Movements in Portugal since 25 April 1974*. London; Sussex Academic Press.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Miguel Glatzer, editors (forthcoming). *Faith-Based Organizations and Social Welfare, Volume Four: Associational Life and Religion in Contemporary Africa*. New York: Palgrave.

Manuel, Paul Christopher, Miguel Glatzer, and Christine A. Gustafson, editors (forthcoming). *Faith-Based Organizations and Social Welfare, Volume Three: Associational Life and Religion in Contemporary Latin America*. New York: Palgrave.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Miguel Glatzer, editors (2020). *Faith-Based Organizations and Social Welfare, Volume Two: Associational Life and Religion in Contemporary Eastern Europe*. New York: Palgrave.

Manuel, Paul Christopher, editor (2019), *Voices of Revolution: Revisiting the Portuguese Revolution of 25 April 1974 –Interviews and Insights*. Ontario: Portuguese Studies Review & Baywolf Press. (Book honor: The Portuguese Commission for the Commemorations of the 50th anniversary of the 25th of April Revolution has chosen this book to be translated into Portuguese for the 50th-anniversary celebration of the April 25 revolution).

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Miguel Glatzer, editors (2019). *Faith-Based Organizations and Social Welfare: Associational Life and Religion in Contemporary Western Europe*. New York: Palgrave.

Lyon, Alynna, Paul Christopher Manuel, and Christine Gustafson, editors (2018). *Pope Francis as a Global Actor: Where Politics and Theology Meet*. New York: Palgrave.

Manuel, Paul Christopher, and Anne Marie Cammisa (2014). *The Path of American Public Policy: Comparative Perspectives*. Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books. (Book honor: “highly recommended” by *Choice* Magazine of the Association of College and Research Libraries).

Manuel, Paul Christopher, Alynna Lyon and Clyde Wilcox, Editors (2013). *Religion and Politics in a Global Society: Comparative Perspectives from the Portuguese-Speaking World*. Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books.

Manuel, Paul Christopher, Lawrence C. Reardon and Clyde Wilcox, Editors (2006). *The Catholic Church and the Nation-State: Comparative Perspectives*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.

Royo, Sebastián and Paul Christopher Manuel, Editors. (2003). *Spain and Portugal in the European Union: The First 15 Years*. London: Frank Cass Publishing House.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1996). *The Challenges of Democratic Consolidation in Portugal: Political, Economic and Military Issues, 1976-1991*. Westport, CO: Praeger Press.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1995). *Uncertain Outcome: The Politics of the Portuguese Transition to Democracy*. Landover, MD: University Press of America.

Chapters in Books

Manuel, Paul Christopher, (2019) “Religious Restriction in France,” in *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics* New York: Oxford University Press.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Miguel Glatzer, (2019) “Use Words Only if Necessary: The Strategic Silence of Organized Religion in Contemporary Europe,” in Eds. Paul Christopher Manuel and Miguel Glatzer, *Faith-Based Organizations and Social Welfare: Associational Life and Religion in Contemporary Western Europe*, New York: Palgrave: 1-18.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Miguel Glatzer, (2019) “The State, Religious Institutions and Welfare Delivery: The Case of Portugal,” in Eds. Paul Christopher Manuel and Miguel Glatzer, *Faith-Based Organizations and Social Welfare: Associational Life and Religion in Contemporary Western Europe*, New York: Palgrave: 103-134.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2018) “How the Theological Priorities of Pope Francis Inform his Policy Goals,” in Eds. Alynna Lyon, Paul Christopher Manuel, and Christine Gustafson, *Pope Francis as a Global Actor: Where Politics and Theology Meet*, New York: Palgrave: 23-40.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2014) “Portuguese Exceptionalism and the Return to Europe: The 25 April 1974 Coup and Democratization, 1974-2010,” In Ed. Laura C. Ferreira-Pereira, *Portugal in the European Union: Assessing Twenty-Five Years of Integration Experience*, London: Routledge, 15-30.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2014) “The Roman Catholic Church and Political Regime in Portugal and Spain: Support, Opposition and Separation,” in Ted Jelen and Mehran Tamadonfar, Editors, *Religion and Regimes: Support, Separation, and Opposition*, New York: Lexington Books, 141-156.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2008). “The United States – Vatican Relationship: ‘Parallel Endeavors for Peace,’ Competing Visions of Justice.” In Eds. Mark J. Rozell, Kristen Heyer and Michael Genovese, *Catholics and Politics: The Dynamic Tension Between Faith and Power*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 201–212.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2008). “‘But What of Lazarus?’ Taking Individuals Seriously in the Star Trek Saga.” In Ed. Clyde Wilcox, *Political Science Fiction, Revisited*. Charlotte: University of South Carolina Press, 167–178.

Manuel, Paul Christopher, Clyde Wilcox and Lawrence Reardon (2006). “Theoretical Considerations on the Relationship between the Roman Catholic Church and the Nation-State.” In Eds. Paul Christopher Manuel, Lawrence C. Reardon and Clyde Wilcox, *The Catholic Church and the Nation-State: Comparative Perspectives*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1–12.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Margaret MacLeish Mott (2006). “The Latin European Church: ‘Une Messe est Possible.’” In Eds. Paul Christopher Manuel, Lawrence C. Reardon and Clyde Wilcox, *The Catholic Church and the Nation-State: Comparative Perspectives*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 53–68.

Royo, Sebastián and Paul Christopher Manuel (2004). “Reconsiderando as relações económicas e a cidadania política na nova ibéria da nova europa: algumas lições do 15º aniversário da adesão de Portugal e Espanha à União Europeia.” In Ed. Sebastián Royo, *Portugal, Espanha e a Integração Europeia: Um Balanço*. Lisbon: Instituto De Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa, 1–31.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2002). “Religion and Politics in Iberia: Clericalism, Anticlericalism and Democratization in Portugal and Spain.” In Eds. W. Clyde Wilcox and Ted Jelen, *The One, the Few and the Many: Religion and Politics in Comparative Perspective*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 71–96.

Articles/Reviews/Working Papers

Manuel, Paul Christopher. (2021). [“The Pandemic of 2020-21 in Portugal: Did the Politics of Geringonça help with the National Response?”](#) Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, *Open Forum Series*.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2021), [“The Political Response to the 2020-21 Pandemic in Portugal.”](#) *ECO News*, Lisbon, 2 July.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2021), [“A Weather Analogy of 25 April 1974: ‘Swéete April showers, Doo spring Maie flowers.’”](#) *ECO News*, Lisbon, 20 April.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2021). [“Does ‘De Espanha Nem Bom Vento Nem Bom Casamento’ Still Apply? Some Thoughts On A New ‘Iberolux’ Union.”](#) *ECO News*, Lisbon, 26 February

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2021). [“What’s Being Catholic Got to Do With It? President Joe Biden and the Vatican,”](#) Berkley Forum, Georgetown University.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2017). "Of Cultural Backlash and Economic Insecurity in the 2016 American Presidential Election," in "Sociology of religion today: secularization(s), secularism(s) ou laïcité," *Política & Sociedade (Politics and Society, Brazil)*, n.º 36, May-August: 212-227.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Anne Marie Cammisa (2016). ["Religious Groups as Interest Groups: The United States Catholic Bishops in the Welfare Reform Debate of 1995–1996 and the Health Care Reform Debate of 2009–2010."](#) *Religions* 2016, 7(2), 16.

Manuel, Paul Christopher. (2016). "The Muted Vibrancy of Roman Catholicism in Contemporary Portugal: Corporal Works of Mercy in a Time of Austerity." Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, Open Forum Series, #25.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2014). Review of Antonio Costa Pinto and Nuno Severiano Teixeira, *The Europeanization of Portuguese Democracy* (New York: Columbia University Press, East European Monographs 2012), In *Perspective on Politics*, Volume 12, Number 1, March 2014: 268-269.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2013). ["The Catholic Church and American Politics: How Can a Church Contribute to a Liberal Democracy?"](#) *The Forum: A Journal of Applied Research in Contemporary Politics*, Volume 11, Issue 4

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2012). Review of Jeffrey S. Bennett, *When the Sun Danced: Myth, Miracles, and Modernity in Early Twentieth Century* (Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2012). In *Catholic Historical Review*. Volume 99, Number 1, January 2013: 171-172.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2013) "The 'Catholic Question' in Contemporary Portuguese Civil Society: A Case of Muted Vibrancy?" Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, Open Forum Series, #14

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2010) "Portuguese Exceptionalism and the Return to Europe: the 25 April 1974 Coup and Democratization, 1974-2010" Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, *Working Paper* #175.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Maurya N. Tollefsen (2008). "The 1998 and 2007 Referenda on Abortion in Portugal: Roman Catholicism, Secularization and the Recovery of Traditional Communal Values," *South European Society and Politics*, 13,1, Summer, 117–128.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Maurya N. Tollefsen (2007). "The 1998 and 2007 Referenda on Abortion in Portugal: Roman Catholicism, Secularization and the Recovery of Traditional Communal Values," Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, *Working Paper* #155.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2005). [Review of Antonio Costa Pinto, Contemporary Portugal: Politics, Society and Culture](#) (New York: Columbia University Press, 2003). In *The E-Journal of Portuguese History of Brown University*.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2005). Review of Robert Fishman, *Democracy's Voices: Civic Organizations in Spain* (New York: Cornell University Press, 2004). In *South European Society and Politics*, Volume 10, number 1, Spring, 150–151.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Sebastián Royo (2004). "Some Lessons from the Fifteenth Anniversary of the Accession of Portugal and Spain to the European Union," *South European Society and Politics*, 8, 1, Spring, 1–31.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Margaret Mott (2004). "'Une Messe est Possible': The Imbroglia of the Catholic Church in Contemporary Latin Europe." Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, *Working Paper* #113

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Sebastián Royo (2002). "Reconsidering Economic Relations and Political Citizenship in the New Iberia of the New Europe: Some Lessons from the Fifteenth Anniversary of the Accession of Portugal and Spain to the European Union." Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, *Working Paper* #94.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Kerstin Hamann (1999). "Revisiting Portuguese Civil Society," *South European Society and Politics* 4, 2, Summer, 71–99.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1998). "Civil Society and European Democratization: Comparative Perspectives," *Perspectives on Political Science*, 27, 3, Summer, 142–147.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1998). "The Process of Democratization in Portugal," *Portuguese Studies Review*, 7, 1 Spring, 33–47.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1998). "General Antonio de Spínola, Exclusive: Historical Interview," *Portuguese Studies Review*, 7, 1, Spring, 84–95.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1998). Review of Daniel Nataf, *Democratization in Portugal* (Albany: State University of New York). In *Portuguese Studies Review*, Spring, Volume 6, Number 2, 149–150.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1997). Review of Nikiforos P. Diamandouros, Richard Gunther and Hans-Jurgen Puhle, Eds., *The Politics of Democratic Consolidation: Southern Europe in Comparative Perspective* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press). In *The Journal of Politics*, Volume 59, Number 1, February, 1997: 298–302.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1996). "Foreign Policy and Regime Change in Portugal, 1960-1991," *Perspectives on Political Science*, 25, 2, Spring, 69–73.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1996). Review of Thomas Bruneau, *Political Parties in Portugal* (Boulder: Praeger). In *Portuguese Studies Review*, Volume 4, Number 2, Fall 1996: 101–102.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1990). Book review of Antonio Lobo Antunes, *Fado Alexandrino* (New York: Grove). In *The Washington Times*, 30 July: F2.

Research Presentations

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Daniela Melo (2023), "Social Movements in Portugal since April 25, 1975, New England Political Science Association Annual Meeting.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Daniela Melo (2021), "Portuguese Civic Institutions and Engagement In Massachusetts: Building Social Capital," New England Political Science Association Annual Meeting. (2020 Meeting Cancelled due to COVID-19; virtual in 2021).

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Daniela Melo (2020), The Portuguese in Massachusetts: How they build Social Capital," Accepted at the Global International Studies Association Annual Meeting, Lisbon: (2020 Meeting Cancelled due to COVID-19; virtual in 2021).

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2017) "How the Theological Priorities of Pope Francis inform his Policy Goals." Annual Meeting of the New England Political Science Association, Providence, Rhode Island.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2016) "Pope Francis as a Global Actor." Research Symposium on Pope Francis, Saint Anselm College, Manchester, New Hampshire.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2016) "The Leadership Style of Pope Francis." Annual Meeting of the New England Political Science Association, Newport, Rhode Island.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2015). "Corporal Works of Mercy in a Time of Austerity: How religion may deepen associational life in Portugal," Council on European Studies Annual Meeting, Paris, France.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2013). "The Debate: Toward a Common Direction in US Foreign Policy," New Hampshire Institute of Politics at Saint Anselm College, Manchester, 13 March 2013.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2012) "From Portuguese Exceptionalism to Europe," Brown University, Center for Portuguese Studies, Providence, Rhode Island, 12 October 2012.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2012) “How a Nation Maintains a Global Religious Zeal: From the Discoveries to Fátima.” New England Political Science Association, Portsmouth, New Hampshire, 23 April 2012.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2008). “Abortion in Portugal: Roman Catholicism versus Secularization.” 104th Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, 30 August.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2002). “Religion and Politics in Spain and Portugal.” Visiting Scholar Lunch Series, Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, 7 May.

Manuel, Paul Christopher and Sebastian Royo (2001). “Re-conceptualizing Citizenship in the New Europe: Some Lessons from the 15th Anniversary of Spain and Portugal's Accession to the European Union.” Annual Meeting of the New England Political Science Association, Portsmouth, New Hampshire, 4 May.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (2000). “How Can A Church Influence Civic Dialogue in a Liberal Democracy? An Examination of Catholic Social Teaching and American Politics.” Delivered at the 96th Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., 27 August.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1998). “The Challenges of Democratization: The Case of Portugal.” New Hampshire Council on World Affairs, Saint Anselm College, 16 April.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1997). “Civil Society under Dictatorship and Democracy in Portugal, 1910-1997.” 93rd Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., 28 August.

Manuel, Paul Christopher, and Anne Marie Cammisa (1996). “How a Parliamentary System Could Change American Politics.” Annual Meeting of the Northeast Political Science Association, Boston, 14 November.

Manuel, Paul Christopher (1995). “Elites and Portuguese Foreign Policy, 1976-1991.” 91st Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, 2 September.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- 2023, Public Presentation, “49 Years On: The Consequences of April 25,” Event organized by the Consulate of Portugal and the Camões Institute, Boston University, April 25.
- 2022, Public Presentation, *Conversas à beira do Lis*, “As consequências do 25 de Abril em Portugal,” with Maria Inácia Rezola, via Zoom, April 23.
- 2021, Public Presentation, The Pandemic of 2020-21 in Portugal: Did the Politics of Geringonça help with the National Response? SAAB Center for Portuguese Studies at the University of Massachusetts – Lowell, in partnership with the Political Science Department and the International Relations Club.
- 2019-2022, Member, Executive Council, (elected), New England Political Science Association
- 2020, Co-Editor, Special Issue of the peer-reviewed journal *Religions*
- 2019, Undergraduate Paper Selection Committee, New England Political Science Association, Portland
- 2012 & 2018, Comparative Politics Section Head, New England Political Science Association, Portsmouth
- 2013-present, Research Team participant: (1) *Varieties of Democracy Project* (University of Gothenburg, Sweden); (2) *Electoral Integrity Project* (John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard); & (3) *Eighth Survey of Digital Governance in Municipalities Worldwide* (Rutgers E-Governance Performance Index, Rutgers University-Newark & Suffolk University, Boston)
- 1996-present, Reviewer for numerous university presses academic journals including Cambridge University Press, *European Review of History*, *Journal of Church and State*, *Journal of Politics*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *Religion and Politics*, *Religions*, and *South European Politics and Society*
- 2015, Invited Member, Middle States Accreditation Team Visit, Monmouth University, New Jersey
- 2014, Member, Outside Review Team, LaSalle University Political Science Department, Philadelphia
- 2014, Member Middle States Accreditation Team Visit, St. Joseph’s University, Philadelphia
- 2011, Member Middle States Accreditation Team Visit, Institute of World Politics, Washington, DC
- 2008, Program Co-Chair, Annual Meeting, New England Political Science Association
- 2006-2008, Member, Executive Council, New England Political Science Association

- 2006, Chair, Panel on Justice and Order, Comparative Politics Section, New England Political Science Association, Portsmouth, New Hampshire
- 2002-2005, Member, National Screening Panel, Fulbright US Graduate Student Competition, West Europe/Spain and Portugal Program, Institute of International Education, New York City

SAMPLE ACADEMIC CONFERENCES: CO-ORGANIZER OR PARTICIPANT

- 2021, Civic Culture and the Portuguese, New England Political Science Association, Newport, RI
- 2019, The Portuguese in Massachusetts, New England Political Science Association, Portland, ME
- 2018, The US Bishops on Policy, New England Political Science Association, Portsmouth, NH
- 2017, The Pope as a Global Actor, New England Political Science Association, Providence
- 2015, Economic Disparities, Social Welfare and Religion panel, Council on European Studies, Paris
- 2012, Comparative Politics Section Chair, New England Political Science Association
- 2012, Presentation/Commentator, “Portuguese Exceptionalism” Brown University
- 2010, Organizer/Commentator, Institute for Global Engagement/Nyack College Capitol Hill Forum on American Engagement in the World
- 2010, Capitol Hill Lecture Series on Peace in the Middle East: Media Perspectives, Program Organizer
- 2009-2010, Global Leadership Forum, IGE-Georgetown University, Program Organizer
- 2008, Annual Meeting, New England Political Science Association, Program co-chair, Providence
- 2008, Presentation/Commentator, “Some Comments on Portuguese-American Foreign Policy.” Brown University

SAMPLE MEDIA APPEARANCES

- 2020-22, Eco News-Porto- Wrote a series of Op-Eds, including “A Weather Analogy of 25 April 1974: “Swéete April showers, Doo spring Maie flowers.”
- 2020, RTP-Lisbon, “How to understand the US Presidential Elections”
- 2016, Folha de São Paulo, Brazil, “Legislativo dominado por republicanos gera dúvida sobre Trump’
- 2015, Reportagem Publico, Lisboa, Portugal “A Igreja Católica aprendeu as regras do jogo democrático,”
- 2014, WBAL 1090 AM Radio-Baltimore, Vatican meeting between President Obama and Pope Francis
- 2008, Many news outlets, including BBC, CNN, CBS, ABC, FOX, on the NH Primary, 2008, C-SPAN call-in show, discussing the History of the New Hampshire Presidential Primary (January 3, 2008)

HIGHLIGHTS: HONORS, FELLOWSHIPS, & RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2020, Nominated for Outstanding Teaching in a Full-Time Appointment Award, American University
- 2019, Appointed Hurst Senior Professorial Lecturer, School of Public Affairs, American University
- 2015, Nominated for Outstanding Teaching Award, Mount St. Mary’s University
- 2014, Recognition, *Choice Magazine* “highly recommends” *The Path of American Public Policy*
- 2013-14, Program Grant, American Association of Colleges and Universities, (Institute for Leadership)
- 2004, Recipient, The Center for the Humanities, University of New Hampshire
- 2002, Recipient, Pew Charitable Foundation Research Grant
- 2001, Program Grant, Tinker /Gulbenkian Foundation-Lisbon, (Center for European Studies, Harvard)
- 1995, Recipient, National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Research grant
- 1990-91, Recipient, Fulbright Research Grant, Universidade de Coimbra (Portugal)

LANGUAGES

- French (Advanced)
- Portuguese (Advanced)

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- American Political Science Association
- New England Political Science Association
- International Studies Association

PROFESSIONAL PORTFOLIO

- [Paul Manuel Professional Portfolio](#)

Updated, May 2023